

- Pilgrims among tribes **Genesis**
- Slaves **Exodus**
- God + Hebrews rule together **OT 'history'; prophets**
- Exile **OT edits; NT → Jesus, Paul**
- God with powerless
- Constantine **Augustine**
- "State" church → one church
- Reformation → many churches **Luther**
 Religious Wars **Calvin**
 Treaty of Westphalia **Anabaptists**
Catholic
- Secular States
- European Colonisation **Black Church**
- World Wars One + Two
- Post- WWII → Europe → post Holocaust →
 Political Theology →
 Moral compass
- N. America → pluralism →
 Public Theology → relevance
- Decolonisation → prophetic voice →
 Liberation Theology
- Recent years : challenge secular/sacred divide

What is the role of citizens of God's Shalom, living in human history, subject to earthly rulers?

- Is God involved with governing authorities?
- How far does the love-ethic of Christ extend?
- How do we protect victims of human failure to love?
- Is force required? When? How?
- Should Christians have a shared/group public voice, or act as individuals
- Balance of scripture, reason, history, experience
- What is the church's core business?

Luther - Two Kingdoms
 Calvin - Common + Particular Grace
 Anabaptists - Love rules all
 Catholic - teach, improve, advise on human dignity.